

A GREAT SHIPBUILDING FIRM.—It is a remarkable fact that nearly all our knowledge of the modern conditions of naval warfare has been derived from vessels designed and built by Laird Bros. of Birkenhead. Thus the Alabama demonstrated what a comparatively fast steam cruiser could accomplish against purely merchant vessels and also how unable these so-called armed merchant cruisers are to cope with a warship. The Huascar and her history are too familiar to our readers to need repetition. H. M. S. Rattlesnake, the first sea-going torpedo ship which could keep the sea and be relied upon to be in perfect order; the Chilean torpedo catcher Almirante Condell and Almirante Lynch, both of which took part in one of the most sanguinary wars of the century, and which demonstrated what could be practically accomplished by a resolute foe with a fast torpedo ship; the Argentine armored battleship Libertad and Independencia, which have been described as the two most remarkable war vessels afloat; these and many other warships are entirely the design of Mr. Henry Laird.

In the various types of merchant ships he was no less successful, but there was one type which the Lairds would never touch and that was the "ocean tramp." As instances of the highest class of ocean mail steamships, the vessels of the National Line in their day were among the finest afloat, while among more modern mail steamships the Columbia holds the front rank in the Atlantic.—The Engineer.

Opening and Closing of the Mails.

Northern mails close at 7.30 and 9.50 a. m. and 12.30, 4.30 and 8.45 p. m. Open at 8.00 a. m., 12.00 m. and 6.30 p. m. Southwestern mails via Charlottesville, close at 7.50 and 10.50 a. m. and 8.45 p. m. Open at 8.00 a. m. and 3.00 p. m. Southern mails via Richmond, close at 10.45 a. m. and 4.50 and 8.45 p. m. Open at 8.00 a. m. and 12.30 p. m. Manassas Division mails close at 7.50 a. m. and 4.30 p. m. Open at 9.00 a. m. Alexandria and Round Hill mails close at 8.45 a. m. and 4.00 p. m. Open at 9.00 a. m. and 5.40 p. m. Western mails close at 9.45 a. m. and 12.30 p. m. Open at 8.00 a. m. and 12.00 m. Washington mails close at 7.30 and 9.50 a. m. and 12.30, 4.00, 6.30 and 8.45 p. m. Open at 8.00 and 10.00 a. m., 12.00 m. and 3.30 and 6.30 p. m. Office Hours—Open at 8.00 a. m. Close at 5.30 p. m. Open at 6.30 p. m. Close at 7.00 p. m. Sunday Hours—Open at 9.00 a. m. Close at 3.00 p. m. Carriers' Schedule—Collections made at 6.30 and 10.00 a. m. and 12.20, 3.00 and 5.45 p. m. Deliveries made at 8.00 a. m., 12.00 m. and 5.00 p. m. Sunday—Carriers' window open at 9.00 and close at 9.30 a. m.

INSURANCE.

LAURENCE STABLER,

NO. 701 KING STREET.

INSURANCE AGENT,

Representing the following first-class fire insurance companies:
PHENIX, of London.
FIREWORKERS of New York.
NEW YORK FIRE UNDERWRITERS.
NORTHERN, of London.
PHENIX, of Brooklyn.
Soliciting the patronage of the public, I promise the most careful attention to any business entrusted to me.

JOHN D. HOOE,

Real Estate, Loan and Insurance Broker

128 SOUTH FAIRFAX STREET,

oct15 tf Alexandria, Virginia.

Liverpool & London & Globe Insurance Co

U. S. BRANCH, JAN. 1st, 1892.

ASSETS, \$7,862,847.26

LIABILITIES, 4,976,026.5

SURPLUS, \$2,886,220.75

Losses paid in United States in 44 years, \$52,740,048. This large sum in conjunction with the growth of the company's business, is evidence of the confidence of the public and the faithfulness with which its losses are adjusted and paid.

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A fully supply of

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Constantly on hand and for sale, wholesale and retail, on the most favorable terms.

Orders left with our drivers, at our office or by telephone will receive prompt attention.

Our facilities for delivery by the car are unsurpassed in any city.

Packing for country delivery a specialty.

F. A. REED & CO.,

my23 Reeds wharf.

EGYPTIAN LOOFAH for use in the bath and for forming a most agreeable flannel, wet or dry. The daily use of these loofahs will be found to promote a healthy circulation of the blood, without risk of injury to the most delicate skin. For sale by

WARFIELD & HALL,

Corner Prince and Fairfax streets.

SOMETHING NEW.—Mrs. Rammel's patent BAKING PAN SET for cooking Bread, Pies, Cakes, and Meats. A great saver of labor and expense. Every housekeeper should have one. Call and see them at

JAS. F. CARLIN & SONS,

315 King Street, Alexandria, Va.

RED WARRIOR CHOPPING AXES

Diston & Sons' celebrated Saws, Wire and Iron Nails, Diamond State Horse Shoes, Bar Iron Steel and Wagon Goods generally, of which we carry full stocks, and prices are low.

JAS. F. CARLIN & SONS,

Alexandria, Va.

VINOLIA, for oily and muddy complexion and irritation of the skin, 50c per 50c.

FONERDEN'S DRY LAVENDER SALTS, 25c each, and a fresh supply of all kinds of BIRD PREPARATIONS.

J. A. DIENELT & CO.

THE "FAVORITE" or the "SUNBEAM" LAWN MOWER will cut your grass and give your lawn the appearance of velvet. Prices from \$4.50 to \$10.

JAS. F. CARLIN & SONS,

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OTTEBURN LITHIA WATER—Greatest known water for Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Kidney and Liver troubles. Prescribed by our leading physicians. For circular and information as to its use, apply to L. STABLER & CO.

COMPLETE assortment of correctly centered LENSES for spectacles. Specialists' prescriptions for compound lenses carefully attended to, at

H. W. WILDT'S,

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"SHOO, FLY! DON'T BOTHER ME!" Keep them off by using a FOWLER'S FLY FAN, the greatest luxury to be obtained while eating.

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CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me." H. A. ANGER, M. D., 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

"The use of 'Castoria' is so universal and its merits so well known that it seems a work of supererogation to endorse it. Few are the intelligent families who do not keep Castoria within easy reach."

CARLOS MARTIN, D. D., New York City.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

Castoria cures Colic, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Eruption, Kills Worms, gives sleep, and promotes digestion. Without injurious medication.

"For several years I have recommended 'Castoria,' and shall always continue to do so, as it has invariably produced beneficial results."

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J. A. DIENELT, FORMERLY WITH STABLER & CO.

J. A. DIENELT & CO.,

824 KING STREET, S. E. CORNER KING AND ALFRED STREETS.

DEALERS IN

PATENT MEDICINES, PERFUMES, FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES, CIGARS, CIGARETTES AND TOBACCO.

SODA AND MINERAL WATERS A SPECIALTY.

Physicians' Prescriptions promptly and accurately compounded by registered pharmacists only.

LUNT & ALLEN

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DRUGGISTS,

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Everything usually kept in a first-class drug store and at lowest prices. All the latest preparations constantly on hand.

Physicians' prescriptions a specialty.

ESTABLISHED 1792.

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

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Dealers in Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Spices, Druggists' Fancy Goods and Specialties.

Wholesale agents in Northern Virginia for J. C. Ayer's Medicines and John Lucas & Co.'s Tinted Glass and Prepared Paints, &c.

Manufacturers of Standard Pharmaceutical Preparations.

We have made large additions to our stock and are buying leading Proprietary Articles, Chemicals, &c., direct from the manufacturers.

We are therefore enabled to supply the trade with all goods usually carried by a well-appointed WHOLESALE DRUG HOUSE at prices as low as those given by the best houses in larger cities. All goods forwarded by first freight or express after receipt of order.

Promptness is our specialty. We guarantee the purity of all drugs furnished. Correspondence invited.

WARFIELD & HALL,

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CORNER PRINCE AND FAIRFAX STS.

Prescriptions a specialty.

English, French, German and Domestic Toilet Soaps, Genuine Parfums, Cologne, Florida Water, Genuine Lubin's Extracts; Sponges, Hair Brushes and Combs; best English Tooth Brushes; a full assortment of Patent Medicines; Cox's Gelatine, Corn Starch, Sea Moss, Farine, Spices of all kinds, and a select stock of all articles sold by druggists at prices as low as the same quality can be obtained elsewhere.

W. F. CREIGHTON & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, DYE STUFFS, GARDEN SEEDS, &c.

Corner King and Royal streets, Alexandria, Virginia.

Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded. Orders will receive prompt attention.

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(Successors to R. H. Stabler)

DRUGGISTS AND CHEMISTS,

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Dealers in Patent Medicines, Drugs, Cigars and Cigarettes, Fine Tooth Brushes, Nail Brushes, German and Domestic Cologne, Hair Brushes, Sponges, Flesh Straps, &c. Special care given to prescriptions.

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J. & H. AITCHESON,

Practical Machinists and Engineers,

And Builders of

Blacksmithing and Steam Fitting. Engine and Machinists' Supplies, and all sorts of mill work and that connected with brick-work promptly executed. Repairing promptly done.

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W. M. MOORE,

Machinist, Iron and Brass Founder,

SHIPSMITH AND BLACKSMITH,

(OLD DOMINION WORKS)

SOUTH UNION STREET, ALEXANDRIA.

Will furnish and repair all kinds of Machinery, Iron and Brass Castings, Wrought and Cast Iron Fences, Mill Work, Ship and Blacksmithing, Edge Tools, Mill Picks, Facing Hammers, and all kinds of Mill Work made and repaired at the shortest notice and at reasonable prices.

The highest market price paid for Old Wrought and Cast Iron, Brass and Copper.

BRICKS! BRICKS!

The Alexandria Brick Works,

Situated on Hunting Creek,

Are now prepared to receive orders and deliver Bricks of all kinds used in the trade on the shortest notice. Apply to

M. B. HARLOW,

Secretary and Treasurer.

BRANDY PEACHES and CHERRIES for sale by

H. C. WALLACE.

PROFESSIONAL.

D. J. HOWELL,

Civil Engineer & Landscape Architect

National Union Building (Telephone 704),

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Alexandria office (telephone 2), N. Fairfax street, near King.

Subdivisions, Topographical Surveys, Superintendence and Plans for Construction of Roads, Railroads and Bridges.

Municipal Work and Estimates

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H. C. GRAVES,

CITY SURVEYOR,

CIVIL & TOPOGRAPHICAL ENGINEER.

Retracing property lines, railroads surveyed, town sites laid out, levels for drainage given. Satisfaction guaranteed. Has located at

NOS. 309 and 311 KING STREET

(O'Neal & Lunt's Real Estate Exchange), where he can be seen in person or reached by letter.

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BREWERIES.

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LAGER BEER.

BOTTLED BEER

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO

FAMILY TRADE.

TELEPHONE NO. 49.

COAL AND WOOD.

COAL! COAL! COAL!

We invite the attention of dealers and consumers to our large stock of carefully prepared Coal of the following varieties:

LYKEN'S VALLEY, and SHAMOKIN RED ASH.

WHITE ASH (free-burning and hard of steam, broken, egg, stove and nut sizes).

Also GEORGE'S CREEK, CUMBERLAND and KANAWHA SPLIT, from West Va.

Making Coal a specialty, we aim to keep only the HIGHEST GRADES.

Yards stored, and all Coal sent out WELL SCREENED and FREE FROM IMPURITIES.

Wharf and Yards for Free Street.

COAL! COAL! COAL!

On our wharf and to arrive during the season a full stock of

ANTHRACITE,

CUMBERLAND and

SPLIT COALS

of the best quality and well screened.

We will be pleased to supply our friends and customers at lowest market price per ton of 2240 pounds, delivered at houses, cars or boats.

Telephone call 57.

WIRE FENCING—Now is the time to repair the old and build the new fences, political and other kinds, but it is the farmers that we want to interest and let them know we sell the best BARR WIRE manufactured, and it saves money to get that kind. Call and see us or send for price list.

JAS. F. CARLIN & SONS,

Alexandria, Va.

FARMERS, READ!

X. O. DUST! X. O. DUST!

The New Great Discoverer, X. O. Dust, for the relief from the Texas or Buffalo Fly on cattle, just received and for sale by

W. F. CREIGHTON & CO.

INSECT POWDER.

A fresh supply of POLK MILLER'S ITALIAN INSECT POWDER just received at

WARFIELD & HALL'S,

Corner Prince and Fairfax streets.

DO YOU suffer with rheumatism? Go and get one of those FRANCO GERMAN MAGNETIC RINGS. Cure guaranteed or money returned. For sale by

HENRY WILDT,

106 N. Royal street.

JUST RECEIVED a supply of the WONDERFUL PEONIAN MINERAL SPRINGS WATER. For Kidney, Stomach and Bowel troubles it has no equal. A trial will convince the most skeptical. 25c per gallon.

LUNT & ALLEN.

BORDERED APRON GINGHAMS at

AMOS B. SLAYMAKER'S.

RAILROADS.

MT. VERNON ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

Time Table in effect August 1st, 1893.

On and after this date cars after leaving Alexandria will stop at the following stations only: New Alexandria, Dyke, Belmont, Wellington, Arcurus, Snowden's, Hunter's, Riverside Park and Mount Vernon.

KING STREET LINE.

Cars every ten minutes, connecting with all Pennsylvania R. R. trains and boats via Washington and Alexandria ferry.

FOR NEW ALEXANDRIA, RIVERSIDE PARK AND MT. VERNON.

South Bound—Leave King and Fairfax streets at 6.35, 8.10, 8.40, 9.10, 9.40, 10.10, 10.40, 11.10 and 11.40 a. m., and 12.10, 12.40, 1.10, 1.40, 2.10, 2.40, 3.10, 3.40, 4.10, 4.40, 5.10, 5.40 and 6.10 p. m.

Riverside Park only at 6.40, 7.10, 7.40, 8.10, 8.40 and 9.10 p. m. Arrive at Mt. Vernon 7.10, 8.45, 9.15, 9.45, 10.15, 10.45, 11.15, 11.45 and 12.15 a. m., and 12.15, 12.45, 1.15, 1.45, 2.15, 2.45, 3.15, 3.45, 4.15, 4.45, 5.15, 5.45, 6.15 and 6.45 p. m. Arrive at Riverside Park only at 7.10, 7.40, 8.10, 8.40, 9.10 and 9.40 p. m.

North Bound—Leave Mt. Vernon at 7.15, 8.55, 9.25, 9.55, 10.25, 10.55, 11.25 and 11.55 a. m., and 12.25, 12.55, 1.25, 1.55, 2.25, 2.55, 3.25, 3.55, 4.25, 4.55, 5.25, 5.55, 6.25 and 6.55 p. m. Leave Riverside Park only at 7.30, 8.00, 8.30, 9.00, 9.30, 10.00, 10.30, 11.00, 11.30, 12.00, 12.30, 1.00, 1.30, 2.00, 2.30, 3.00, 3.30, 4.00, 4.30, 5.00, 5.30, 6.00, 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30, 9.00 and 10.45 p. m.

Persons having packages or other freight to ship will procure stamps from the company's agents. Packages must be properly stamped before they will be forwarded. Those having mail to ship will purchase tickets which are issued for this service of freight.

Round trip tickets between New Alexandria and Washington and single trip tickets from Mount Vernon and New Alexandria to Washington, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Trenton, Elizabeth, Newark and New York (via P. R. R. and B. & O. R. R.) also to Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, St. Louis and Chicago via B. & O. R. R. for sale on the cars.

D. W. HOLDEN, Superintendent

WM. S. NOBLE, Gen. Manager.

THE GREAT PENNSYLVANIA ROUTE

TO THE NORTH, WEST AND SOUTHWEST.

Doubtless, Track, Spool and Secured.

St. Louis, Mo., July 2, 1893.

In effect 12.01 a. m. July 2, 1893.

Trains leave Washington from station, corner Sixth and B streets as follows:

For Pittsburgh and the West Pennsylvania Limited Express at Pullman Vestibule Cars at 1.15 p. m. daily.

Columbian Express at 10.15 a. m. daily, with Sleeping Car Washington to Chicago, Harrisburg to Cincinnati, and Pittsburgh to Indianapolis, and Dining Car Harrisburg to Chicago.